Low profile of States relating to Human Development

5188. SHRI SURESH PACHOURI: Will the Minister of PLANNING AND PROGRAMME MPLEMENTATION be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is fact States like Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa and Uttar Pradesh are placed at low levels so far as indicators of human developments are concerned;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) what are the reasons for having low profile of these States relating to human development indicators; and

(d) steps taken by Government to improve their position?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION (SHRI GIRIDHAR GAMANG): (a) to (d) A table containing some indicators of development for the States of Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Uttar Pradesh along with comparable all India figures is annexed (*See* below): Not all the States are below the all India averages for all the indicators of deveopment. However, their failure to reach the all India level is generally due to inadequate provision of plan funds arising out of failure to mobilise own resources, shortfalls in achievement of targets in the corresponding sectors and State specific locational problems.

Improvement of health services and population control are among main objectives of the Eighth Plan, A number of projects have been taken up in the States including these four, with assistance from external agencies for improving health and family welfare services. These projects aim to improve availability of health and family welfare services through strengthening of service delivery infrastructure upgrading the skills of functionaries by training and construction of buildings for heallth delivery institution etc.

To improve the availability of drinking water supply in rural areas the Central Government has been supplementing the efforts of the States through the centrally sponsored Accelerated Rural Water Supply Programme. Priority is given to cover "no source" villages/habitations along with partially covered viliages/habitations. So far as elementary education is concerned, steps have been taken to improve the position in the four States through schemes|programmes like non-formal educational programmes, Operation Blackboard, Bihar education project, District primary education programme and Uttar Pradesh basic education project.

Statement

Some important Indicators of Human Development in the States of Bihar, M.P., Orissa and U.P.

	Crude Birth rate Per thouand 1993*	Crude Death rate per thousand 1993*	Infant Mortality rate per thousand 1993*	Literacy rate 1991	Percentage of population below poverty line (1987-88)	Per Capita net State Domestic product as on 1990-91 (1980-81 prices)	Central Protection Rate 1994*	Percentage of population covered with drinking water supply**	(1981-88) Life Expectancy (Years) Male	Female
Bihar	32.1	10.6	70	38.48	40.8	1185	24.1	96.59	54.9	52.3
M.P.	33.4	12.6	106	44.20	36.7	1708	43.1	94.69	50.6	51.8
Orissa	27.2	12.2	110	49.99	44.7	1383	39.0	94.24	53.6	53.1
U.P.	36 0	11.4	93	51.05	35.1	1613	36.5	95.08	52.3	49.6
All India	28.5	9.2	94	52 21	29.9	2267	45.4	94.74	55.9	55.9

*Provisional

**Survey undertaken by the States during 1991-94.

	Crude Birth rate Per thousand 1993*	Crude Death rate per thousand 1993*	Infant Mortality rate per thousand 1993*	literacy rate 1991	Percentage of population below poverty line (1987-88)	Per Capita net State Domestic product as on 1990-91 (at 1980-81 prices)	Couple Protection Rate 1994*	Percentage of population covered with drinking water supply**	(1981-88) Life Expectancy (Years) Male	Female
Bihar	32.1	10 6	70	38.48	40.8	1185	24.1	96.59	54.9	52.3
M.P.	33.4	12.6	106	44.20	36.7	1708	43 1	94.69	50.6	51 8
Orissa	27.2	12.2	110	49.99	44 7	1383	39.0	94.24	53.6	53.1
U.P.	36.0	11.4	93	51.06	35.1	1613	36.5	95.08	52.3	49.6
All India	28.5	9.2	94	52.21	29.9	2267	45.4	94.74	55.9	55.6

*Provisional

**Survey undertaken by the States during 1991-94.